### WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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1. A material for an electroluminescence element, comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain and a side chain thereof; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [1]: [General Formula 1]

$$X_4$$
 $X_1$ 
 $X_3$ 
 $X_2$ 
 $X_1$ 
 $X_2$ 

(X1 to X4: hydrogen atom, halogen atom or cyano group)

2. A material for an electroluminescence element, comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain and a side chain; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [2]: [General Formula 2]

$$X_1$$
 ...[2]

(X1 and X2: hydrogen atom, halogen atom or cyano group)

3. A material for an electroluminescence element, comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain

and a side chain; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [3]: [General Formula 3]

$$X_4$$
 $X_1$ 
 $X_3$ 
 $X_2$ 
 $X_2$ 
 $X_3$ 

(X1 to X4: hydrogen atom, halogen atom or alkyl group Y1 to Y2: dicyanomethlene group or cyanoimino group)

$$=$$
 $\stackrel{CN}{\longleftarrow}$ 
 $\stackrel{N}{\longleftarrow}$ 
 $\stackrel{CN}{\longleftarrow}$ 

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4. A material for an electroluminescence element, comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain and a side chain; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [4]:

# 10 [General Formula 4]

5. A material for an electroluminescence element, comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain and a side chain; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [5]:

### [General Formula 5]

$$X_3$$
  $X_2$   $X_4$   $X_1$  ...[5]

(X1 to X4: hydrogen atom or nitro group Y: oxygen atom or dicyanomethylene group)

6. A material for an electroluminescence element, comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain and a side chain; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [6]: [General Formula 6]

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7. A material for an electroluminescence element, comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain and a side chain; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [7]:

15 [General Formula 7]

8. A material for an electroluminescence element, comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain

5 and a side chain; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [8]:

## [General Formula 8]

$$R_4$$
 $X_4$ 
 $X_1$ 
 $R_1$ 
 $R_2$ 
 $R_2$ 
 $R_2$ 

(X1 to X4: S, Se, or Te

R1 to R4: hydrogen atom, or alkyl group, or R1 and R2, or R3 and R4 may be connected with each other and form alkylene chain or condensed ring)

9. A material for an electroluminescence element, comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain and a side chain; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [9]: [General Formula 9]

$$R_4$$
 $X_8$ 
 $X_4$ 
 $X_1$ 
 $X_5$ 
 $X_1$ 
 $X_5$ 
 $X_6$ 
 $X_2$ 
 $X_6$ 
 $X_6$ 
 $X_7$ 
 $X_8$ 
 $X_1$ 
 $X_2$ 
 $X_6$ 
 $X_8$ 
 $X_9$ 
 $X_9$ 
 $X_9$ 
 $X_9$ 

(X1 to X8: S, Se, or Te

R1 to R4: hydrogen atom, or alkyl group, or R1 and R2, or R3 and R4 may be connected with each other and form alkylene chain or olefin double bond)

### 10. A material for an electroluminescence element, comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain and a side chain; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [10]: [General Formula 10]

$$X_2-X_1$$
 $X_3-X_4$ 
 $\dots[10]$ 

(X1 to X4: S, Se, or Te n and m=0 to 1)

# 11. A material for an electroluminescence element, comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain and a side chain; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [11]: [General Formula 11]

$$R_4$$
 $X_2$ 
 $R_3$ 
 $R_1$ 
 $X_1$ 
 $R_2$ 
 $R_2$ 

(X1 and X2: S, Se, or Te R1 to R4: hydrogen atom, alkyl group, aryl group n=0 to 1)

### 12. An electroluminescence element comprising:

an anode; a buffer layer; an electroluminescence layer; and a cathode, 5 wherein the buffer layer is in contact with the anode, and the buffer layer comprising a material for the electroluminescence element comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain and a side chain thereof; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [1]:

## 10 [General Formula 1]

$$X_4$$
 $X_1$ 
 $X_3$ 
 $X_2$ 
 $X_1$ 
 $X_2$ 

(X1 to X4: hydrogen atom, halogen atom or cyano group)

# 13. An electroluminescence element comprising:

an anode; a buffer layer; an electroluminescence layer; and a cathode,
wherein the buffer layer is in contact with the anode, and the buffer layer
comprising a material for the electroluminescence element comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain and a side chain thereof; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [2]:

### [General Formula 2]

$$X_1$$
 ...[2]

(X1 and X2: hydrogen atom, halogen atom or cyano group)

# 14. An electroluminescence element comprising:

an anode; a buffer layer; an electroluminescence layer; and a cathode, wherein the buffer layer is in contact with the anode, and the buffer layer comprising a material for the electroluminescence element comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain and a side chain thereof; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [3]:

# [General Formula 3]

$$X_4$$
 $X_1$ 
 $X_3$ 
 $X_2$ 
 $X_2$ 
 $X_3$ 

(X1 to X4: hydrogen atom, halogen atom or alkyl group Y1 to Y2: dicyanomethlene group or cyanoimino group)

$$=$$
 $\stackrel{CN}{\longleftarrow}$ 
 $\stackrel{N}{\longleftarrow}$ 
 $\stackrel{CN}{\longleftarrow}$ 

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### 15. An electroluminescence element comprising:

an anode; a buffer layer; an electroluminescence layer; and a cathode, wherein the buffer layer is in contact with the anode, and the buffer layer comprising a material for the electroluminescence element comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain and a side chain thereof; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [4]:

### [General Formula 4]

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#### 16. An electroluminescence element comprising:

an anode; a buffer layer; an electroluminescence layer; and a cathode, wherein the buffer layer is in contact with the anode, and the buffer layer comprising a material for the electroluminescence element comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain and a side chain thereof; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [5]:

[General Formula 5]

$$X_4$$
 $X_3$ 
 $X_2$ 
 $X_4$ 
 $X_1$ 
 $X_2$ 

(X1 to X4: hydrogen atom or nitro group Y: oxygen atom or dicyanomethylene group)

#### 17. An electroluminescence element comprising:

an anode; a buffer layer; an electroluminescence layer; and a cathode, 5 wherein the buffer layer is in contact with the anode, and the buffer layer comprising a material for the electroluminescence element comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain and a side chain thereof; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [6]:

## 10 [General Formula 6]

#### 18. An electroluminescence element comprising:

an anode; a buffer layer; an electroluminescence layer; and a cathode,
wherein the buffer layer is in contact with the anode, and the buffer layer
comprising a material for the electroluminescence element comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain and a side chain thereof; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [7]:

#### [General Formula 7]

### 19. An electroluminescence element comprising:

an anode; a buffer layer; an electroluminescence layer; and a cathode, wherein the buffer layer is in contact with the cathode, and the buffer layer comprising a material for the electroluminescence element comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain and a side chain thereof; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [8]:

## [General Formula 8]

$$R_4$$
 $X_4$ 
 $X_1$ 
 $R_1$ 
 $R_3$ 
 $X_3$ 
 $X_2$ 
 $R_2$ 
 $X_2$ 
 $X_3$ 
 $X_4$ 
 $X_2$ 
 $X_3$ 
 $X_4$ 
 $X_4$ 
 $X_4$ 
 $X_4$ 
 $X_5$ 
 $X_5$ 
 $X_5$ 
 $X_6$ 

(X1 to X4: S, Se, or Te

R1 to R4: hydrogen atom, or alkyl group, or R1 and R2, or R3 and R4 may be connected with each other and form alkylene chain or condensed ring)

# 20. An electroluminescence element comprising:

an anode; a buffer layer; an electroluminescence layer; and a cathode, wherein the buffer layer is in contact with the cathode, and the buffer layer comprising a material for the electroluminescence element comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain and a side chain thereof; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [9]:

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# [General Formula 9]

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$$R_4$$
 $X_8$ 
 $X_4$ 
 $X_1$ 
 $X_5$ 
 $X_1$ 
 $X_5$ 
 $X_1$ 
 $X_2$ 
 $X_4$ 
 $X_2$ 
 $X_4$ 
 $X_5$ 
 $X_6$ 
 $X_7$ 
 $X_7$ 
 $X_8$ 
 $X_9$ 
 $X_9$ 

(X1 to X8: S, Se, or Te

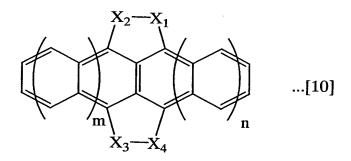
R1 to R4: hydrogen atom, or alkyl group, or R1 and R2, or R3 and R4 may be connected with each other and form alkylene chain or olefin double bond)

### 21. An electroluminescence element comprising:

an anode; a buffer layer; an electroluminescence layer; and a cathode, wherein the buffer layer is in contact with the cathode, and the buffer layer comprising a material for the electroluminescence element comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain and a side chain thereof; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [10]: [General Formula 10]



(X1 to X4: S, Se, or Te n and m=0 to 1)

# 22. An electroluminescence element comprising:

an anode; a buffer layer; an electroluminescence layer; and a cathode, wherein the buffer layer is in contact with the cathode, and the buffer layer comprising a material for the electroluminescence element comprising:

a polymer compound containing a conjugate on at least one of a main chain and a side chain thereof; and

a compound represented by the following general formula [11]:

### [General Formula 11]

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$$R_4$$
 $X_2$ 
 $R_3$ 
 $R_1$ 
 $R_1$ 
 $R_2$ 
 $R_1$ 
 $R_2$ 

(X1 and X2: S, Se, or Te R1 to R4: hydrogen atom, alkyl group, aryl group n=0 to 1)

23. A material for an electroluminescence element according to any one of claims 1 to 22, wherein the polymer compound containing the conjugate on the main chain or the side chain thereof has redox properties.

24. A material for an electroluminescence element according to any one of claims 1 to 22, wherein the polymer compound containing the conjugate on the main chain or the side chain thereof comprises emeraldine base polyaniline.